| 1  | TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  |  |
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| 2  | The Committee on Commerce and Economic Development to which was                 |  |
| 3  | referred Senate Bill No. 48 entitled "An act relating to regulating the sale of |  |
| 4  | catalytic converters" respectfully reports that it has considered the same and  |  |
| 5  | recommends that the House propose to the Senate that the bill be amended by     |  |
| 6  | striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the    |  |
| 7  | following:  |  |
| 8  | Sec. 1. 9 V.S.A. chapter 82 is amended to read:                                 |  |
| 9  | CHAPTER 82. SCRAP METAL PROCESSORS  |  |
| 10 | * * *   |  |
| 11 | § 3022. PURCHASE OF NONFERROUS SCRAP, METAL ARTICLES,                           |  |
| 12 | PROPRIETARY ARTICLES, AND RAILROAD SCRAP  |  |
| 13 | (a) Catalytic converters.   |  |
| 14 | (1) A scrap metal processor shall not purchase more than one used and           |  |
| 15 | detached catalytic converter per day from any person, other than a motor        |  |
| 16 | vehicle recycler or motor vehicle repair shop.                                  |  |
| 17 | (2) A person, other than a motor vehicle recycler or motor vehicle repair       |  |
| 18 | shop, shall not transport simultaneously two or more used and detached          |  |
| 19 | catalytic converters unless:  |  |

| 1  | (A) each catalytic converter is engraved or otherwise permanently                   |  |
|----|---|--|
| 2  | marked with the vehicle identification number of the vehicle from which it was      |  |
| 3  | removed; and  |  |
| 4  | (B) the person transporting the catalytic converter has in the person's             |  |
| 5  | possession documentation demonstrating proof of lawful ownership as                 |  |
| 6  | specified in subdivision (b)(1) of this section.                                    |  |
| 7  | (b) <u>Documentation required for sale.</u> A scrap metal processor may             |  |
| 8  | purchase nonferrous scrap, metal articles, proprietary articles, and railroad       |  |
| 9  | scrap only if the scrap metal processor complies with all the following             |  |
| 10 | procedures:   |  |
| 11 | (1) At the time of sale, the processor:   |  |
| 12 | (A) requires the seller to provide a current government-issued                      |  |
| 13 | photographic identification that indicates the seller's full name, current          |  |
| 14 | address, and date of birth, and records in a permanent ledger the identification    |  |
| 15 | information of the seller, the time and date of the transaction, the license        |  |
| 16 | number of the seller's vehicle, and a description of the items received from the    |  |
| 17 | seller; and   |  |
| 18 | (B) requests and, if available, collects:   |  |
| 19 | (i) third-party documentation from the seller of the items offered                  |  |
| 20 | for sale, that establishes that the seller lawfully owns the items to be sold, such |  |

| 1  | as a bill of sale, <u>itemized</u> receipt, <u>or</u> letter of authorization, <u>signed by the</u> |  |
|----|---|--|
| 2  | person from whom the seller purchased the item; or similar evidence                                 |  |
| 3  | (ii) a written affidavit of ownership that establishes states that the                              |  |
| 4  | seller lawfully owns the items to be sold.  |  |
| 5  | (2) After purchasing an item from a person who fails to does not provide                            |  |
| 6  | documentation a bill of sale, itemized receipt, or letter of authorization signed                   |  |
| 7  | by the person from whom the seller purchased the item pursuant to subdivisio                        |  |
| 8  | (1)(B)(i) of this subsection, the processor:  |  |
| 9  | (A) submits to the Department of Public Safety no not later than the                                |  |
| 10 | close of the following business day a report that describes the item and the                        |  |
| 11 | seller's identifying information required in subdivision (1)(A) of this                             |  |
| 12 | subsection; and   |  |
| 13 | (B) holds the item for at least 10 days following purchase.   |  |
| 14 | (c) Retention of records. The information collected by a scrap metal                                |  |
| 15 | processor pursuant to this section shall be retained for at least five years at the                 |  |
| 16 | processor's normal place of business or other readily accessible and secure                         |  |
| 17 | location. On request, this information shall be made available to any law                           |  |
| 18 | enforcement official or authorized security agent of a governmental entity who                      |  |
| 19 | provides official credentials at the scrap metal processor's business location                      |  |
| 20 | during regular business hours.  |  |

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| 1  | § 3023. PENALTIES  |  |
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| 2  | (a) A scrap metal processor person who violates any provision of this            |  |
| 3  | chapter for the first time may be assessed a civil penalty not to exceed         |  |
| 4  | \$1,000.00 for each transaction.   |  |
| 5  | (b) A scrap metal processor person who violates any provision of this            |  |
| 6  | chapter for a second or subsequent time shall be fined not more than             |  |
| 7  | \$25,000.00 for each transaction.  |  |
| 8  | Sec. 2. 24 V.S.A. § 2242 is amended to read:                                     |  |
| 9  | § 2242. REQUIREMENT FOR OPERATION OR MAINTENANCE                                 |  |
| 10 | (a) A person shall not operate, establish, or maintain a salvage yard unless     |  |
| 11 | he or she the person:  |  |
| 12 | (1) holds a certificate of approval for the location of the salvage yard;        |  |
| 13 | and  |  |
| 14 | (2) holds a certificate of registration issued by the Secretary to operate,      |  |
| 15 | establish, or maintain a salvage yard.   |  |
| 16 | (b) The issuance of a certificate of registration under subsection (a) of this   |  |
| 17 | section shall not relieve a salvage yard from the obligation to comply with      |  |
| 18 | existing State and federal environmental laws and to obtain all permits required |  |
| 19 | under State or federal environmental law.  |  |
| 20 | (c) The Secretary may require a person to obtain a salvage yard certificate      |  |

of registration under this section upon a determination, based on available

| 1  | information, that the person has taken action to circumvent the requirements of |  |
|----|---|--|
| 2  | this subchapter.  |  |
| 3  | (d) Prior to issuing a certificate of registration, the Secretary shall obtain  |  |
| 4  | written acknowledgment that the person seeking the certificate is aware of, and |  |
| 5  | will comply with, the requirements for buying, selling, transporting, and       |  |
| 6  | keeping records concerning nonferrous scrap, metal articles, proprietary        |  |
| 7  | articles, and railroad scrap pursuant to 9 V.S.A. chapter 82.                   |  |
| 8  | Sec. 3. 24 V.S.A. § 2244 is added to read:                                      |  |
| 9  | § 2244. PERIODIC INSPECTIONS  |  |
| 10 | (a) The Secretary shall conduct an unannounced inspection of the physical       |  |
| 11 | operation, record-keeping practices, and regulatory compliance practices of     |  |
| 12 | salvage yards to ensure compliance with applicable provisions of this           |  |
| 13 | subchapter.   |  |
| 14 | (b) As part of the inspection program, the Secretary shall annually inspect     |  |
| 15 | at least one facility to ensure compliance with 9 V.S.A. chapter 82.            |  |
| 16 | Sec. 4. ADOPTION OF FORMS; PUBLIC OUTREACH                                      |  |
| 17 | (a) The Department of Public Safety shall adopt and make available on its       |  |
| 18 | public website sample forms for an affidavit or other proof of ownership, for   |  |
| 19 | collection and retention of records, and for other record-keeping purposes that |  |
| 20 | persons may use to comply with the requirements for buying, selling,            |  |

| 1  | transporting, and keeping records concerning nonferrous scrap, metal articles,  |  |
|----|---|--|
| 2  | proprietary articles, and railroad scrap pursuant to 9 V.S.A. chapter 82.       |  |
| 3  | (b) The Department of Public Safety and the Agency of Natural Resources         |  |
| 4  | shall coordinate to design and implement a public outreach campaign to          |  |
| 5  | educate sellers of scrap metal and proprietary articles, including catalytic    |  |
| 6  | converters; scrap metal processors; and law enforcement on the requirements     |  |
| 7  | for buying, selling, transporting, and keeping records concerning nonferrous    |  |
| 8  | scrap, metal articles, proprietary articles, and railroad scrap pursuant to     |  |
| 9  | 9 V.S.A. chapter 82 and other relevant provisions of law.                       |  |
| 10 | Sec. 5. 20 V.S.A. § 2355 is amended to read:                                    |  |
| 11 | § 2355. COUNCIL POWERS AND DUTIES   |  |
| 12 | * * *   |  |
| 13 | (b)(1) The Council shall conduct and administer training schools and offer      |  |
| 14 | courses of instruction for law enforcement officers and other criminal justice  |  |
| 15 | personnel. The Council shall offer courses of instruction for law enforcement   |  |
| 16 | officers in different areas of the State and shall strive to offer nonovernight |  |
| 17 | courses whenever possible.  |  |
| 18 | (2) The Council may also offer the basic officer's course for preservice        |  |
| 19 | students and educational outreach courses for the public, including firearms    |  |
| 20 | safety and use of force.  |  |

| 1  | (3) Following the conclusion of each session of the General Assembly,          |  |
|----|--|--|
| 2  | the Council shall prepare and make available to law enforcement agencies       |  |
| 3  | throughout the State and constables exercising law enforcement authority       |  |
| 4  | pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 1936 materials or training concerning new or amended   |  |
| 5  | State law that affects law enforcement activities, including changes to civil, |  |
| 6  | criminal, and administrative violations, procedures, penalties, and            |  |
| 7  | enforcement.   |  |
| 8  | * * *  |  |
| 9  | Sec. 6. EFFECTIVE DATE   |  |
| 10 | This act shall take effect on July 1, 2023.                                    |  |
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| 19 | (Committee vote:)  |  |

|   | 4/18/2023 - DPH - 11:15 AM | - 1.8          |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|
| 1 |                            |                |
| 2 |                            | Representative |

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FOR THE COMMITTEE